

# BIG UNIVERSITY 2019





PROTECTING YOUR WORKFORCE SESSIONS

# WHAT IS MFA AND WHY YOU SHOULD BE USING IT



# Introduction

- Director of Network Services
- Cisco Meraki Network Associate (CMNA)
- Barracuda Backup and Recovery Engineer
- CompTIA A+
- CompTIA Net +
- CompTIA Security +
- Barracuda SPAM Firewall Engineer
- Cisco Certified Network Associate(CCNA)-Security
- Cisco Certified Network Associate(CCNA)

# Agenda

- What is Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA) or Two Factor Authentication (2FA)
- How are we using MFA today?
- Why is MFA more necessary today then it was just 2 years ago?
- Who and what attackers are targeting?
- Office 365 and MFA.
- What uses should MFA be implemented in a corporate environment?
- What does the future of MFA look like?



# What is MFA?

- Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA) is a security system that verifies a user's identity by requiring multiple credentials. Rather than just asking for a username and password, MFA requires other-additional- credentials, such as a code from the user's smartphone, the answer to a security questions, a fingerprint, or facial recognition.

# How are you using MFA today?

- O365
- Corporate domain environment
- Accessing banking websites
- Security Questions
  - Mothers Maiden name.
  - First street you lived on.
- 3 digit code on back of credit card
- Accessing ICLOUD
- Accessing retirement websites
- Numeric or pattern password on phones
- Tokens
- Codes sent to email address
- ATM Machines

CHASE 



CHASE 



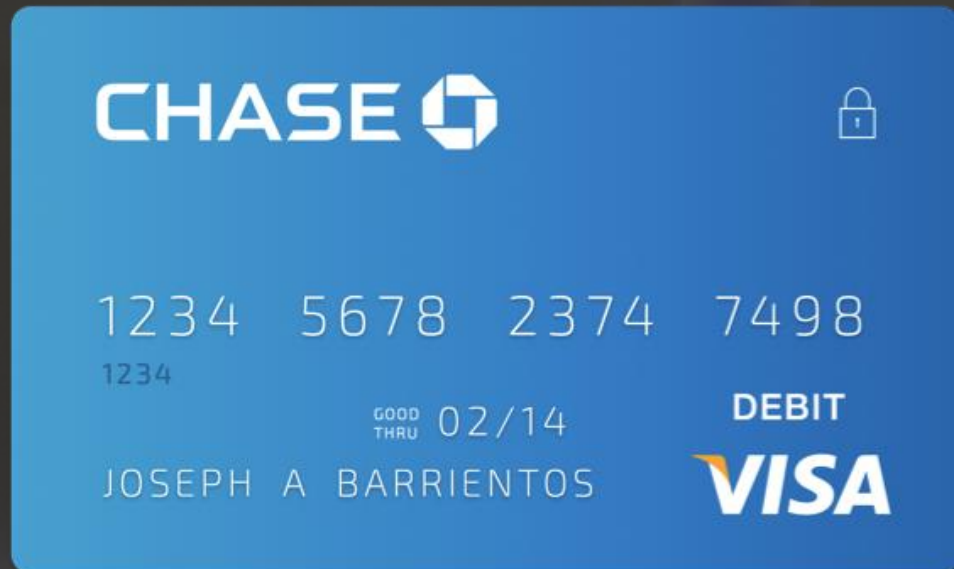
CHASE 





Something you have

Something you know



+

\*\*\*\*\*





**Remote Employees**



**Hybrid Cloud**



**Cloud Applications**



**Old Perimeter**

**Traditional Network:**  
Endpoints, On-site Users,  
Servers, Apps



**Personal Devices**



**Mobile Devices**



**Vendors &  
Contractors**

**BIG UNIVERSITY**

Attackers are targeting Users and Devices

81%

Breaches involved compromised **credentials**

75%

Breaches involved compromised **devices**

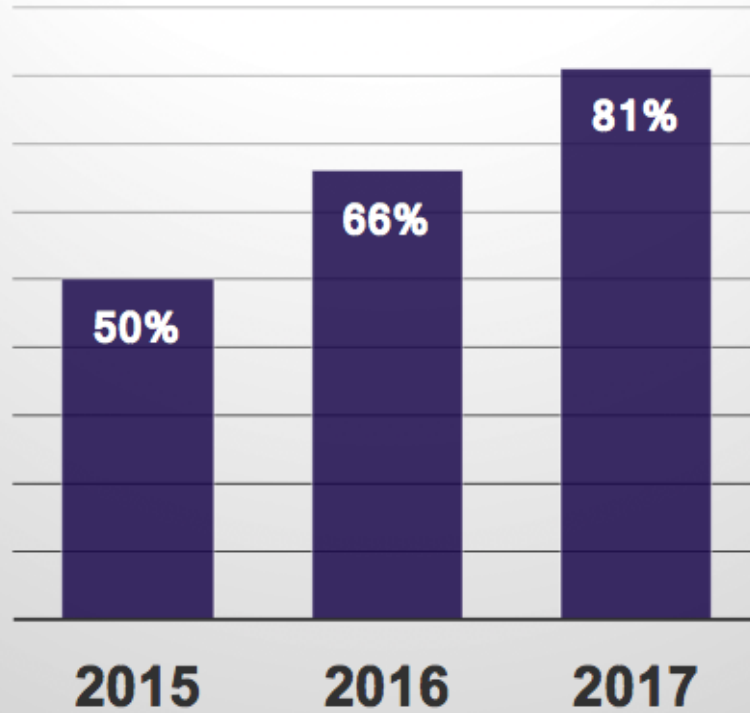
Source: 2017 Verizon Data Breach Report

# Office 365

- MFA is free with Office 365
- It does not require you to login two times for Outlook clients, just when accessing the web portal.
- Limit when users are required to use MFA by public IP-must have Azure P2 licensing



### DATA BREACHES DUE TO COMPROMISED CREDENTIALS



■ Verizon Data Breach Investigation Report

# What should you be using MFA to access

- Logging into your computer both online and offline
- Logging into VPN to access your corporate network
- Logging into all servers
  - Servers on cloud
- Logging into corporate ERP's
- Logging into any corporate applications



Start with the user:

Two-factor authentication  
is an **absolute necessity**  
for application access





Email:

Password:

 sign in





Email:

chris@acmecorp.com

Password:

\*\*\*\*\*

 sign in





[What is this?](#)

[Add a new device](#)

[My Settings & Devices](#)

[Need help?](#)

Powered by Duo Security

Device:

Choose an authentication method



Duo Push RECOMMENDED

Send Me a Push



Call Me

Call Me



Passcode

Enter a Passcode

☐ Remember me for 1 day







[What is this?](#)  
[Add a new device](#)  
[My Settings & Devices](#)  
[Need help?](#)

Powered by Duo Security

Device: iPhone (XXX-XXX-7746) ▾

Choose an authentication method



Duo Push RECOMMENDED

Send Me a Push



Call Me

Call Me



Passcode

Enter a Passcode

☐ Remember me for 1 day

Pushed a login request to your device...

Cancel



2:50

Monday, August 8



**Duo Mobile** now

Login request: Outlook Web App

slide to view

> slide to unlock





[What is this?](#)  
[Add a new device](#)  
[My Settings & Devices](#)  
[Need help?](#)

Powered by Duo Security

Device: iPhone (XXX-XXX-7746)

Choose an authentication method

 Duo Push RECOMMENDED

Send Me a Push

 Call Me

Call Me

 Passcode

Enter a Passcode

☐ Remember me for 1 day

Pushed a login request to your device...

Cancel

2:47 PM

Login Request  
Protected by Duo Security



Duo Demo  
Outlook Web App

  
chris@acmecorp.com

  
21.63.00.177  
Ann Arbor, MI, US

  
2:47:04 PM EDT  
August 8, 2016



Approve

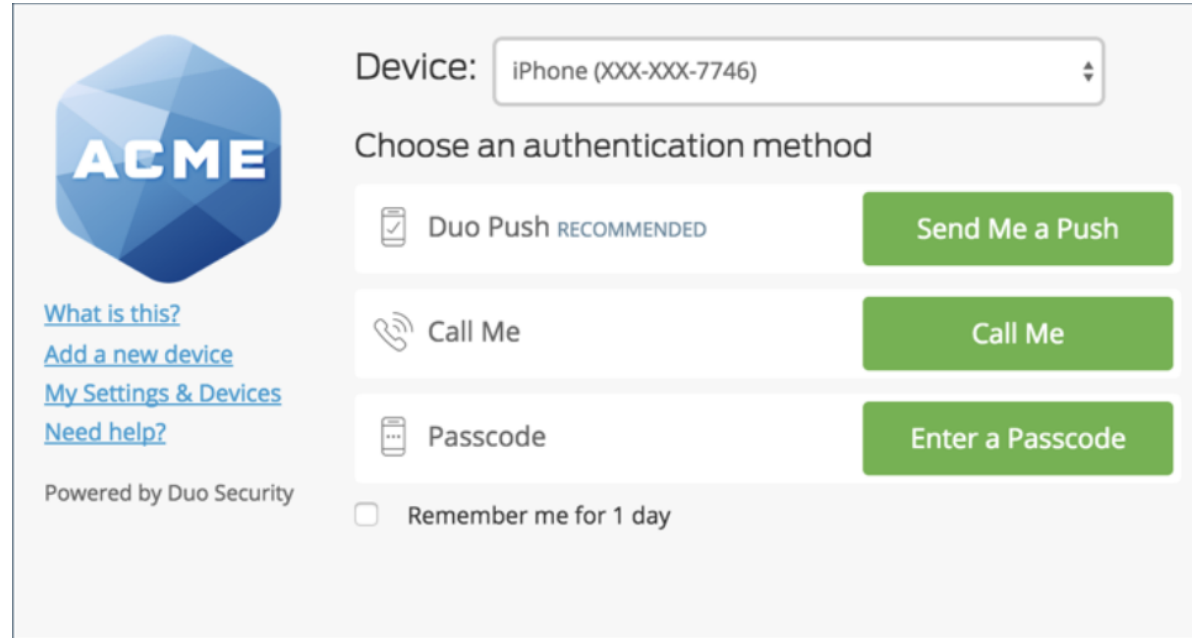


Deny





# Easy 2FA is flexible



The screenshot shows the ACME Easy 2FA login interface. On the left is the ACME logo and a list of links: [What is this?](#), [Add a new device](#), [My Settings & Devices](#), and [Need help?](#). Below these links is the text "Powered by Duo Security". On the right, there is a "Device:" dropdown menu showing "iPhone (XXX-XXX-7746)". Below this is the heading "Choose an authentication method". There are three options: "Duo Push RECOMMENDED" with a "Send Me a Push" button, "Call Me" with a "Call Me" button, and "Passcode" with an "Enter a Passcode" button. At the bottom right, there is a checkbox labeled "Remember me for 1 day".

## Authentication methods for your end-users



Push



Soft Token



SMS



Phone Call



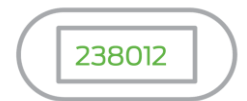
U2F



Wearables



Biometrics



HW Tokens

# Device Insight

Reports ▾

## Devices

172 Devices

are Out-of-Date

[Edit your policy](#)  
to block these devices

200 Devices



86% — out of date

14% — up to date

28 Devices

are Up to Date

## Types of Devices



- 90%  
Laptops & Desktops
- 10%  
Mobile Devices

## Trusted Endpoints



- 120  
Trusted, has Duo certificate
- 67  
No Duo certificate
- 13  
Unknown

# Future of MFA

- Biometrics
  - Retina scanner
  - Face scanners
  - Palm scanner
- Adaptive Authentication
  - Online banking from somewhere you've never accessed it from before.
- Windows Hello
  - Fingerprint
  - Face scanning
- Amazon is testing behavioral characteristics
  - Pressure applied when user taps phone
  - Typing speed on phone